

1) AB-3 / BC-3

1999

3. The rate at which water flows out of a pipe, in gallons per hour, is given by a differentiable function R of time t . The table above shows the rate as measured every 3 hours for a 24-hour period.

~~(a)~~ Use a midpoint Riemann sum with 4 subdivisions of equal length to approximate $\int_0^{24} R(t) dt$. Using correct units, explain the meaning of your answer in terms of water flow.

- (b) Is there some time t , $0 < t < 24$, such that $R'(t) = 0$? Justify your answer.

~~(c)~~ The rate of water flow $R(t)$ can be approximated by $Q(t) = \frac{1}{79} (768 + 23t - t^2)$. Use $Q(t)$ to approximate the average rate of water flow during the 24-hour time period. Indicate units of measure.

t (hours)	$R(t)$ (gallons per hour)
0	9.6
3	10.4
6	10.8
9	11.2
12	11.4
15	11.3
18	10.7
21	10.2
24	9.6

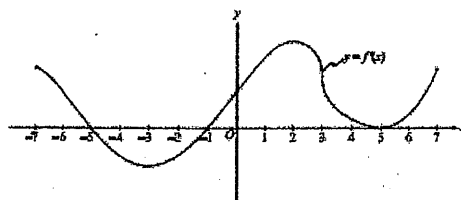
c) Approximate $R'(18)$

3)

AP Calculus AB-3

2000

The figure above shows the graph of f' , the derivative of the function f , for $-7 \leq x \leq 7$. The graph of f' has horizontal tangent lines at $x = -3$, $x = 2$, and $x = 5$, and a vertical tangent line at $x = 3$.

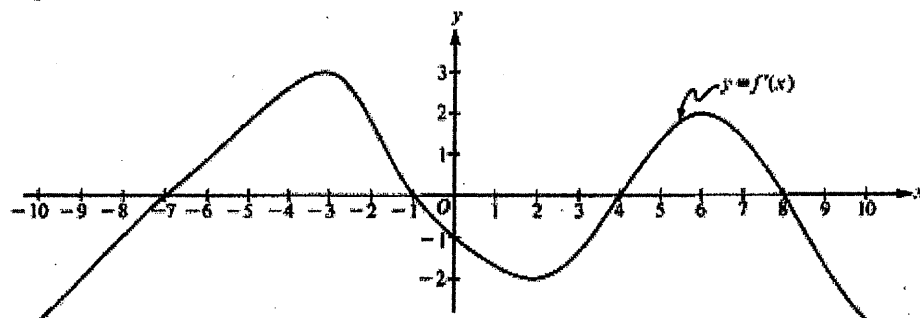


- (a) Find all values of x , for $-7 < x < 7$, at which f attains a relative minimum. Justify your answer.
- (b) Find all values of x , for $-7 < x < 7$, at which f attains a relative maximum. Justify your answer.
- (c) Find all values of x , for $-7 < x < 7$, at which $f''(x) < 0$.
- (d) At what value of x , for $-7 \leq x \leq 7$, does f have point(s) of inflection? Justify.

5)

Mario is standing 25 feet from the launch pad of a hot air balloon. If the balloon is rising at the rate of 20 ft/min, how will the angle between Mario's eye and the balloon be changing after 5 minutes?

1989 AB5



Note: This is the graph of the derivative of f , not the graph of f .

The figure above shows the graph of f' , the derivative of a function f . The domain of f is the set of all real numbers x such that $-10 \leq x \leq 10$.

- For what values of x does the graph of f have a horizontal tangent?
 - For what values of x in the interval $(-10, 10)$ does f have a relative maximum?
Justify your answer.
 - For value of x is the graph of f concave downward?
- d) For what value of x does the graph of f have point(s) of inflection?

Key

1) AB-3 / BC-3

1999

3. The rate at which water flows out of a pipe, in gallons per hour, is given by a differentiable function R of time t . The table above shows the rate as measured every 3 hours for a 24-hour period.

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- ~~X~~ Use a midpoint Riemann sum with 4 subdivisions of equal length to approximate $\int_0^{24} R(t) dt$. Using correct units, explain the meaning of your answer in terms of water flow.
- (b) Is there some time t , $0 < t < 24$, such that $R'(t) = 0$? Justify your answer.
- ~~X~~ The rate of water flow $R(t)$ can be approximated by $Q(t) = \frac{1}{79}(768 + 23t - t^2)$. Use $Q(t)$ to approximate the average rate of water flow during the 24-hour time period. Indicate units of measure.

c) Approximate $R'(18)$

$$R'(18) \approx \frac{R(21) - R(18)}{21 - 18} = \frac{10.2 - 10.7}{21 - 18} = \boxed{-\frac{1}{6} \text{ gal/hr}^2}$$

or $\frac{R(24) - R(21)}{24 - 21}$

b) Rolle's theorem applies since

- i) $R(t)$ is continuous on $[0, 24]$
- ii) $R(t)$ is differentiable on $(0, 24)$
- iii) $R(0) = R(24) = 9.6$

Therefore $R'(t) = 0$

Question 3

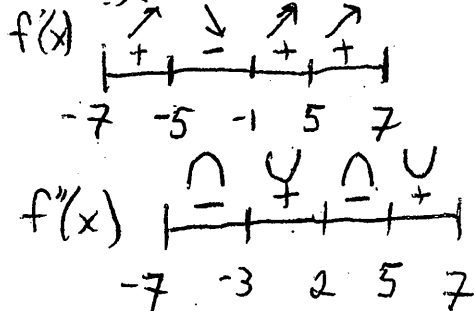
3)

AP Calculus AB-3

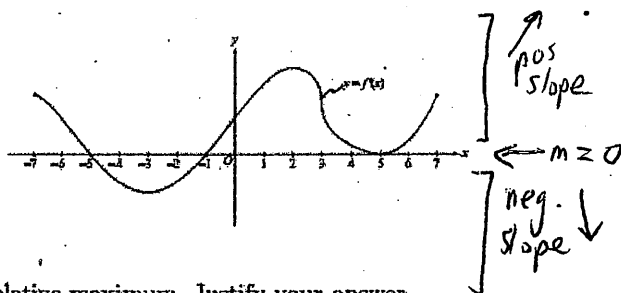
2000

The figure above shows the graph of f' , the derivative of the function f , for $-7 \leq x \leq 7$. The graph of f' has horizontal tangent lines at $x = -3$, $x = 2$, and $x = 5$, and a vertical tangent line at $x = 3$.

- (a) Find all values of x , for $-7 < x < 7$, at which f attains a relative minimum. Justify your answer.
- (b) Find all values of x , for $-7 < x < 7$, at which f attains a relative maximum. Justify your answer.
- (c) Find all values of x , for $-7 < x < 7$, at which $f''(x) < 0$.

d) At what values of x , for $-7 \leq x \leq 7$, is there POI, and justify

- b) Relative max at $x = -5$ b/c f' changes from + to -
- a) Relative min at $x = -1$ b/c f' changes from - to +
- c) Concave down $(-7, -3) \cup (2, 5)$ b/c $f''(x) < 0$
- d) POI at $x = -3, 2, 5$ since $f''(x)$ change signs



4)

5)

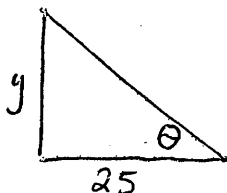
Mario is standing 25 feet from the launch pad of a hot air balloon. If the balloon is rising at the rate of 20 ft/min, how will the angle between Mario's eye and the balloon be changing after 5 minutes?

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = (\cos\theta)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{25} \cdot \frac{dy}{dt}$$

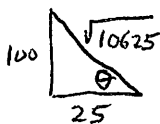
$$= \left[\frac{25}{\sqrt{10625}} \right]^2 \cdot \frac{1}{25} \cdot 20$$

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{25^2}{10625} \cdot \frac{20}{25} = \frac{4}{85}$$

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{4}{85} \text{ rad/min}$$



$$\cos\theta = \frac{25}{\sqrt{10625}}$$



$$\tan\theta = \frac{y}{25}$$

$$\tan\theta = \frac{1}{25}y$$

$$\sec^2\theta \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt} \right) = \frac{1}{25} \left(\frac{dy}{dt} \right)$$

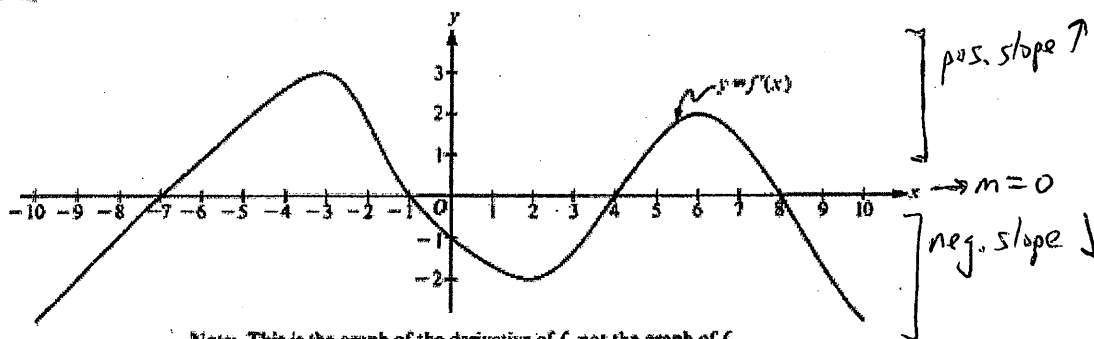
$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{1}{\sec^2\theta} \cdot \frac{1}{25} \cdot \frac{dy}{dt}$$

$$z = \sqrt{100^2 + 25^2} = \sqrt{10625}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 20 \text{ ft/min}$$

$$y = 100 \rightarrow 5 \times 20 = 100$$

6) 1989 AB5



Note: This is the graph of the derivative of f , not the graph of f .

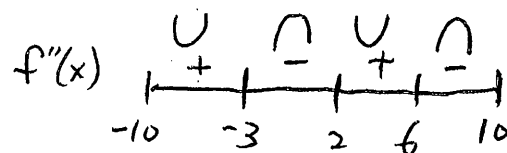
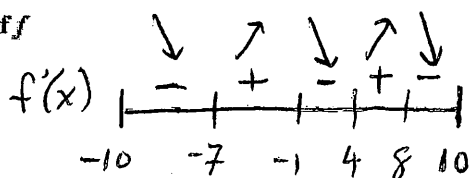
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(b) For what values of x in the interval $(-10, 10)$ does f have a relative maximum? Justify your answer.

(c) For value of x is the graph of f concave downward?

d) For what value of x does the graph of f have point(s) of inflection?



a) horizontal tangent where $f'(x) = 0$ at $x = -7, -1, 4, 8$

b) Rel. max at $x = -1, x = 8$ b/c f' changes from $+$ to $-$

c) f is concave down $(-3, 2) \cup (6, 10)$ b/c $f'' < 0$

d) POI at $x = -3, 2, 6$ b/c $f''(x)$ change signs
(or f' changes from inc to decrease or from dec. to increase)