

KNOW and MEMORIZE slope formula: $\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$ and slope-intercept form: $y = mx + b$

Topic 5: Parallel, Perpendicular, or neither?

For questions 19-21, determine if \overleftrightarrow{AB} and \overleftrightarrow{CD} are parallel, perpendicular or neither.

19. $A(-11, 5), B(-8, 4), C(8, -7), D(-1, -4)$

AB: $m = \frac{4-5}{-8-(-11)} = \frac{-1}{3}$ CD: $m = \frac{-4-(-7)}{-1-8} = \frac{3}{-9}$

Slope of \overleftrightarrow{AB}	Slope of \overleftrightarrow{CD}	Types of Lines
$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	(parallel)

20. $A(-3, 8), B(1, 15), C(10, -9), D(3, -5)$

$m = \frac{15-8}{1-(-3)} = \frac{7}{4}$ $m = \frac{-5-(-9)}{3-10} = \frac{4}{-7}$

Slope of \overleftrightarrow{AB}	Slope of \overleftrightarrow{CD}	Types of Lines
$\frac{7}{4}$	$-\frac{4}{7}$	\perp (perpendicular)

21. $A(9, -3), B(9, 4), C(-2, 10), D(-2, 6)$

$m = \frac{4-(-3)}{9-9} = \text{undef}$ $m = \frac{6-10}{-2-(-2)} = \text{undef}$

Slope of \overleftrightarrow{AB}	Slope of \overleftrightarrow{CD}	Types of Lines
undef.	undef.	(parallel)

For questions 22-25, determine if the lines are parallel, perpendicular or neither.

22. $6x + 10y = 20$ and $5x - 3y = 21$

$10y = -6x + 20$ $-3y = -5x + 21$
 $y = \frac{-3}{5}x + 2$ $y = \frac{5}{3}x - 7$

perpendicular \perp

23. $x - y = 4$ and $x + y = 9$

$-y = -x + 4$ $y = -x + 9$
 $y = x + 4$

perpendicular \perp

24. $x - 5y = 30$ and $10y = 2x + 90$

$-5y = -x + 30$ $y = \frac{1}{5}x + 9$
 $y = \frac{1}{5}x - 6$

parallel ||

25. $x = 5$ and $x = -2$

vertical line vertical line

parallel ||

** || means parallel and \perp means perpendicular

$$y = mx + b \quad | \quad 1 = -3 + b$$

$$1 = \frac{1}{2}(-6) + b \quad | \quad 4 = b$$

Topic 6: Writing Linear Equations

26. Write a linear equation that passes through the point $(-6, 1)$ with a slope of $\frac{1}{2}$.

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x + 4$$

$x_1, y_1 \quad x_2, y_2$

27. Write a linear equation that passes through the points $(3, 1)$ and $(-2, 6)$.

$$m = \frac{6-1}{-2-3} = \frac{5}{-5} = -1$$

$$y = mx + b$$

$$1 = -1(3) + b$$

$$4 = b$$

$$y = -x + 4$$

Write equation of circle equation:

<p>Given Circumference/ Area</p> <p>$C = \pi d \quad C = 2\pi r$ $A = \pi r^2$</p>	<p>12. Center: $(-1, 4)$ Circumference: $6\pi \quad d=6, r=3$ $C = 2\pi r \quad 6\pi = 2\pi r \quad r=3$</p> $(x+1)^2 + (y-4)^2 = 9$	<p>13. Center: $(9, 12)$ Circumference: $17\pi \quad d=17, r=8.5$ $17\pi = 2\pi r \quad 8.5 = r$</p> $(x-9)^2 + (y-12)^2 = 72.25$
	<p>14. Center: $(-8, -11)$ Area: $16\pi \quad r=4$</p> $(x+8)^2 + (y+11)^2 = 16$	<p>15. Center: $(2, -2)$ Area: $361\pi \quad r=19$</p> $(x-2)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 361$

Write equation of circle equation:

Given center and point on circle h, k

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

10. Center: $(2, -6)$; Point on Circle: $(1, 10)$

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

$$(1-2)^2 + (10-(-6))^2 = r^2$$

$$1 + 16^2 = r^2$$

$$257 = r^2$$

$$(x-2)^2 + (y+6)^2 = 257$$

11. Center: $(-2, 0)$; Point on Circle: $(-9, -4)$

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

$$(-9+2)^2 + (-4-0)^2 = r^2$$

$$7^2 + 4^2 = r^2$$

$$65 = r^2$$

$$(x+2)^2 + (y-0)^2 = 65$$

Given the Center and a Point on the Circle

8. Center: $(9, 10)$, Point on Circle: $(7, 4)$

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

$$(7-9)^2 + (4-10)^2 = r^2$$

$$2^2 + 6^2 = r^2$$

$$40 = r^2$$

$$(x-9)^2 + (y-10)^2 = 40$$

9. Center: $(1, -5)$, Point on Circle: $(-7, -13)$

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

$$(-7-1)^2 + (-13+5)^2 = r^2$$

$$8^2 + 8^2 = r^2$$

$$128 = r^2$$

$$(x-1)^2 + (y+5)^2 = 128$$