

New Derivative Rules:

$$\log_e x = \ln x \quad \log_{10} x = \log x$$

$$1) \frac{d}{dx} \ln u = \frac{u'}{u}$$

$$3) \frac{d}{dx} e^u = e^u \cdot u'$$

$$2) \frac{d}{dx} \log_a u = \frac{1}{\ln a} \cdot \frac{u'}{u}$$

$$4) \frac{d}{dx} a^u = \ln a \cdot a^u \cdot u'$$

log properties:

$$\ln(ab) = \ln a + \ln b$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) = \ln a - \ln b$$

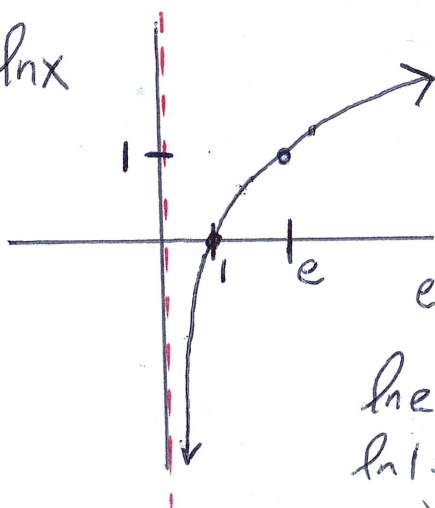
$$\ln a^n = n \cdot \ln a$$

$$\log_a(cd) = \log_a c + \log_a d$$

$$\log_a\left(\frac{c}{d}\right) = \log_a c - \log_a d$$

$$\log_a c^n = n \cdot \log_a c$$

$$y = \ln x$$



$$e \approx 2.718$$

$$\ln e = 1$$

$$\ln 1 = 0$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =$$

$$\ln(2) =$$

$$\ln(3) =$$

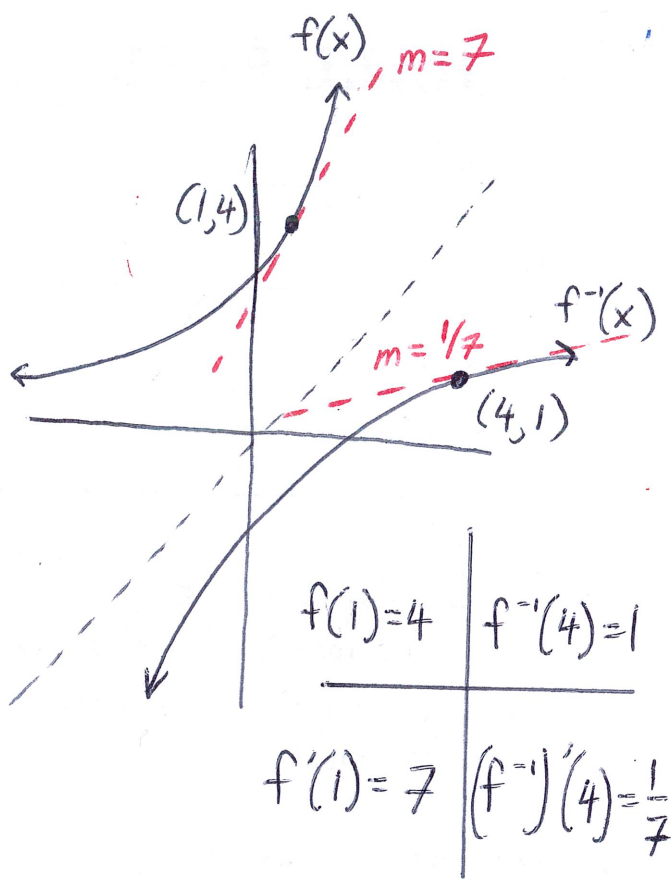
$$\ln(ab) = \ln a + \ln b$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) = \ln a - \ln b$$

$$\ln a^n = n \ln a$$

~~$$\ln(a+b) \neq \ln a + \ln b$$~~

$$\frac{d}{dx} \ln u = \frac{u'}{u}$$



Steps: Derivative of Inverse at a Point

- 1) The y-value of function is given
- 2) set function equal to y-value
- 3) Solve for x: guess and checks
* test values close to 0.
- 4) find derivative of function
- 5) Use the x-value to evaluate derivative to find slope
- 6) Derivative of the inverse at its corresponding point is the reciprocal of slope.

To determine Increasing/Decreasing speed, compare signs between $v(t)$ and $a(t)$

* Increasing speed if $v(t)$ and $a(t)$ have same signs

* Decreasing speed if $v(t)$ and $a(t)$ have opposite signs.

To determine increasing or decreasing velocity, look at sign of $a(t)$

* If $a(t) > 0$, velocity is increasing

* If $a(t) < 0$, velocity is decreasing