

## Log Properties:

- 1) Product Property:  $\log uv = \log u + \log v$
- 2) Quotient Property:  $\log\left(\frac{u}{v}\right) = \log u - \log v$
- 3) Power Property:  $\log u^n = n \cdot \log u$
- 4)  $\log\left(\frac{ab}{cde}\right) = \log a + \log b - \log c - \log d - \log e$
- 5)  $\log(u+v) \neq \log u + \log v$
- 6)  $\log_e e^x = x \rightarrow \ln e^x = x$
- 7)  $e^{\log_e x} = x$

## Graphing Log Functions:

### Helpful Log Characteristics

- 1)  $\log_b(x)$  \* set the log argument = 0 to find the Vertical Asymptote
  - 2)  $\log_b(1) = 0$
  - 3)  $\log_b(b) = 1$
  - \* 4)  $\log_b\left(\frac{1}{b}\right) = -1$
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- \*  $\log_b(b^x) = x$
- \*  $b^{\log_b(x)} = x$