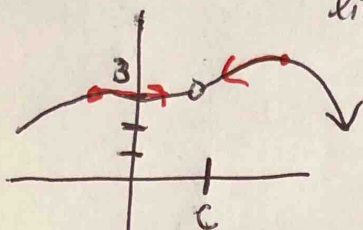


If hole in graph, one-sided limits are same as the full limit

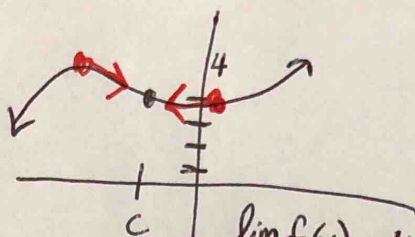


$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = 3$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = 3$$

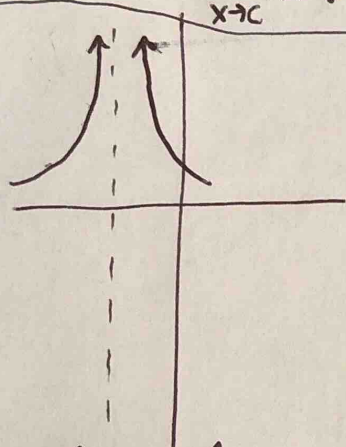
If function is continuous, one-sided limits are same as the full limit



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = 4$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = 4$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = 4$$

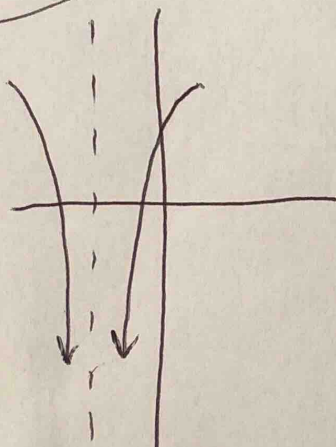


limit dne  
( $+\infty$ )

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = \text{dne} \quad (+\infty)$$

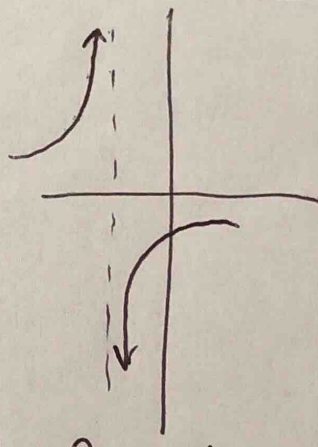


limit dne  
( $-\infty$ )

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = \text{dne} \quad (-\infty)$$

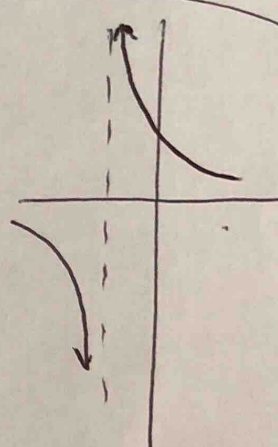


limit dne

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = \text{dne}$$



limit dne

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^-} f(x) = -\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c^+} f(x) = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow c} f(x) = \text{dne}$$