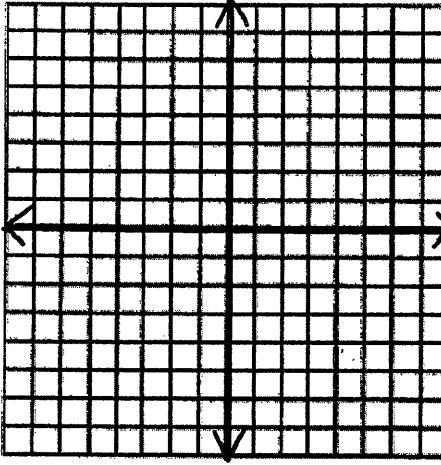


Geometry Writing Circles Equation WS #2

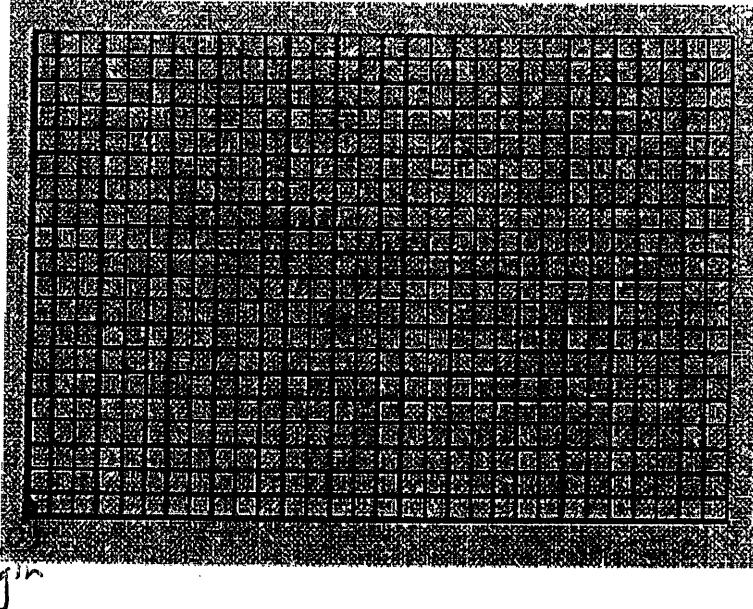
Circle equation: $(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$ Center: (h, k) radius: r

Ex 4: State the center and radius of $(x - 2)^2 + (y + 5)^2 = 9$. Graph the circle.



Ex 5: The point $(2, 1)$ is on a circle whose center is $(4, -3)$. Write the standard equation of the circle.

Ex 6: The equation of a circle is $(x - 13)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 9$. Three points are located as follows: A(5,6), B(14,8), & C(20,9). Which pt. is in the circle?



(0)
origin

Match the equation of a circle with its description.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. $(x + 2)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 4$ | A. center $(-3, 5)$, radius 4 |
| 2. $(x - 2)^2 + (y + 5)^2 = 9$ | B. center $(-2, -3)$, radius 3 |
| 3. $(x + 3)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 16$ | C. center $(-2, -3)$, radius 2 |
| 4. $(x + 2)^2 + (y + 5)^2 = 9$ | D. center $(2, 5)$, radius 3 |
| 5. $(x + 3)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 16$ | E. center $(-3, 5)$, radius 4 |
| 6. $(x - 2)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 9$ | F. center $(2, -5)$, radius 3 |

Give the center and radius of the circle.

7. $(x - 4)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 25$

9. $(x - 5)^2 + (y - 3)^2 = 16$

11. $(x - 5)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 36$

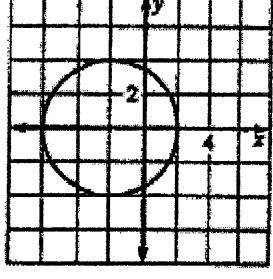
8. $(x + 2)^2 + (y + 4)^2 = 9$

10. $(x + 6)^2 + (y - 4)^2 = 4$

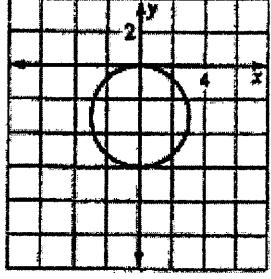
12. $(x + 3)^2 + (y - 4)^2 = 16$

Give the coordinates of the center, the radius, and the equation of the circle.

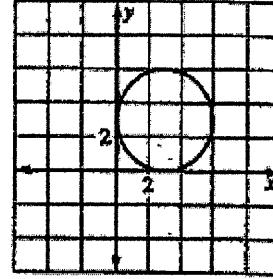
13.



14.



15.



Write the standard equation of the circle with the given center and radius.

16. center $(0, 0)$, radius 1

17. center $(0, 4)$, radius 4

18. center $(-4, 2)$, radius 3

19. center $(-3, -5)$, radius 5

The equation of a circle is $(x - 4)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 9$. Tell whether each point is *on* the circle, in the *interior* of the circle, or in the *exterior* of the circle.

20. $(5, 1)$

21. $(8, 2)$

22. $(1, 2)$

23. $(4, 5)$

24. $(0, 2)$

25. $(4, -2)$

Geometry Writing Circles Equation WS #2

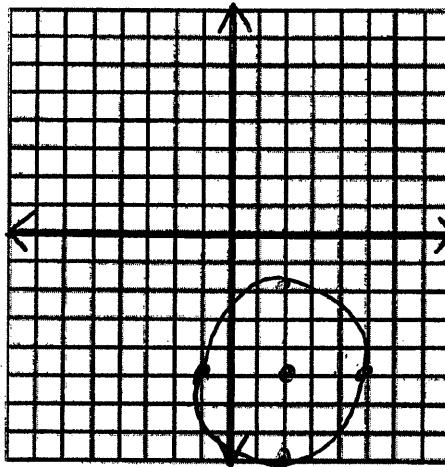
Circle equation: $(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$ Center: (h, k) radius: r

Key

Ex 4: State the center and radius of $(x - 2)^2 + (y + 5)^2 = 9$. Graph the circle.

$$C(2, -5)$$

$$r=3$$



x

y

$$h \ k \quad (x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$$

Ex 5: The point $(2, 1)$ is on a circle whose center is $(4, 3)$. Write the standard equation of the circle.

$$(2-4)^2 + (1+3)^2 = r^2 \quad | \quad 20 = r^2$$

$$4 + 4^2 = r^2$$

$$(x-4)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 20$$

Ex 6: The equation of a circle is $(x-13)^2 + (y-6)^2 = 9$. Three points are located as follows:
A(5, 6), B(14, 8), & C(20, 9). Which pt. is in the circle?

$$C(13, 6) \quad r=3$$

$$(5-13)^2 + (6-9)^2 = 73$$

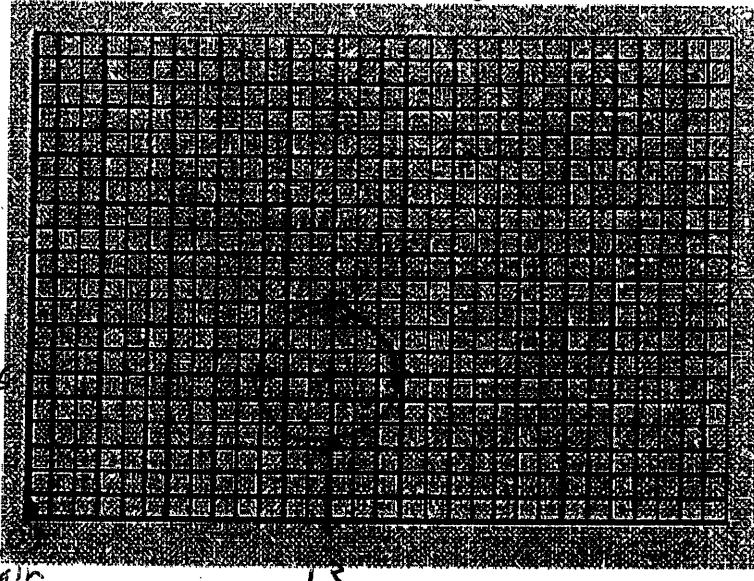
(outside circle)

$$(14-13)^2 + (8-6)^2 = 5$$

(inside circle)

$$(20-13)^2 + (9-6)^2 = 58$$

(outside circle)



(0)
origin

13

Match the equation of a circle with its description.

1. $(x + 2)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 4$
2. $(x - 2)^2 + (y + 5)^2 = 9$
3. $(x + 3)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 16$
4. $(x + 2)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 9$
5. $(x + 3)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 16$
6. $(x - 2)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 9$

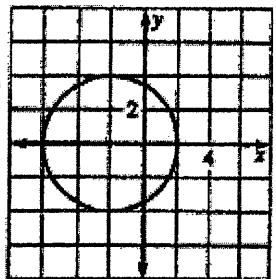
- A. center $(-3, 5)$, radius 4
 - B. center $(-2, -3)$, radius 3
 - C. center $(-2, -3)$, radius 2
 - D. center $(2, 5)$, radius 3
 - E. center $(-3, 5)$, radius 4
 - F. center $(2, -5)$, radius 3
- 1) $C(-2, -3) \quad r=2$ C
- 2) $C(2, -5) \quad r=3$ F
- 3) $C(-3, 5) \quad r=4$ E/A
- 4) $C(-2, -3) \quad r=3$ B
- 5) $C(-3, 5) \quad r=4$ E/A
- 6) $C(2, 5) \quad r=3$ D

Give the center and radius of the circle.

7. $(x - 4)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 25$ C(4, -2) r=5
8. $(x + 2)^2 + (y + 4)^2 = 9$ C(-2, -4) r=3
9. $(x - 5)^2 + (y - 3)^2 = 16$ C(5, 3) r=4
10. $(x + 6)^2 + (y - 4)^2 = 4$ C(-6, 4) r=2
11. $(x - 5)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 36$ C(5, 6) r=6
12. $(x + 3)^2 + (y - 4)^2 = 16$ C(-3, 4) r=4

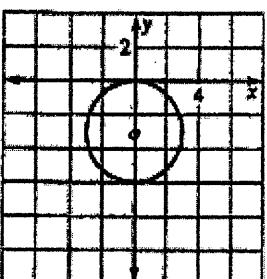
Give the coordinates of the center, the radius, and the equation of the circle.

13. $C(-2, 0)$
 $r=4$



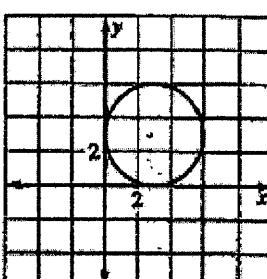
$$(x+2)^2 + (y-0)^2 = 16$$

14. $C(0, -3)$
 $r=3$



$$(x-0)^2 + (y+3)^2 = 9$$

15. $C(3, 3)$
 $r=3$



$$(x-3)^2 + (y-3)^2 = 9$$

Write the standard equation of the circle with the given center and radius.

h k

16. center (0, 0), radius 1

$$(x-0)^2 + (y-0)^2 = 1$$

18. center (-4, 2), radius 3

$$(x+4)^2 + (y-2)^2 = 9$$

17. center (0, 4), radius 4

$$(x-0)^2 + (y-4)^2 = 16$$

19. center (-3, -5), radius 5

$$(x+3)^2 + (y+5)^2 = 25$$

The equation of a circle is $(x - 4)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 9$. Tell whether each point is on the circle, in the interior of the circle, or in the exterior of the circle.

20. $(5, 1)$

$$(5-4)^2 + (1-2)^2 = 2 < 9$$

Inside circle

21. $(8, 2)$

$$(8-4)^2 + (2-2)^2 = 16 > 9$$

Outside circle

22. $(1, 2)$

$$(1-4)^2 + (2-2)^2 = 9 = 9$$

On circle

23. $(4, 5)$

$$(4-4)^2 + (5-2)^2 = 9 = 9$$

On circle

24. $(0, 2)$

$$(0-4)^2 + (2-2)^2 = 16 > 9$$

Outside circle

25. $(4, -2)$

$$(4-4)^2 + (-2-2)^2 = 16 > 9$$

Outside circle